ORGANIC CERTIFICATION 1st SAFFRON EXTRACT (CROCUS SATIVUS L.)
FOR MOOD IMPROVEMENT¹⁻⁵

Robust dose-response evidence¹

PHARM/\CTIVE BIOTECH PRODUCTS

Features

- 100 % Spanish saffron (Crocus sativus L.). DNA certified.
- Standardized to ≥3.5% Lepticrosalides® by HPLC.
- High tolerated: No side effects have been reported in +400 participants¹⁻⁵.
- · High stability.
- 100% vertically integrated.
- · Halal and Kosher certified.

One million people worldwide benefit from affron® to maintain a positive mood and mental balance every day.

Differentiated value

- International Patent WO2017182688A1.
- 5 clinical studies1-5.
- Unique dose-response study in 128 healthy adults¹.
- 1st saffron extract clinically studied in adolescents3.
- Significant effect in 2 weeks⁵.
- Proven bioavailability (pharmacokinetics study)⁵.
- Rapid absorption in 1 hour⁵.
- · Lowest dosage: 28 mg/day.
- · Made in Spain. Own fields and extraction plant.
- State of the art proprietary production process.

BEST SAFEST NATURAL ALTERNATIVE TO

Maintain a positive mood¹⁻⁴

Induce relaxation, alleviate anxiety, stress and tension reduction¹⁻⁴

Improve sleep quality ⁶

Bioactive compounds: Lepticrosalides®

affron® is standardized to \geq 3.5% **Lepticrosalides**®, a complex of bioactive compounds responsible for the beneficial and organoleptic properties of affron®. They have shown to improve mood in healthy consumers with stress, anxiety or depression symptoms¹⁻⁴.

They are analysed by the high-reliable technique HPLC, which is more precise than the traditional ISO3632 (2003), and which distinguishes between molecular isomers and enables detection of adulteration.

affron® improves mood

In a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study (N=128) **affron**[®] intake of 28mg/day for 4 weeks, significantly improved mood disorders, such as tension, anger, depression, fatigue and confusion¹.

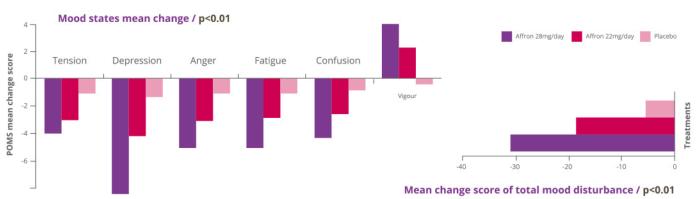


Figure 2: Mean change score of total mood disturbance after 4 weeks of treatment.

affron® evidence in adolescents

In a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled study (N=68), the administration of **affron**® for 8 weeks improved anxiety and depressive symptoms in adolescents (12-16 years old) with mild-to-moderate symptoms, from the perspective of the adolescent³.

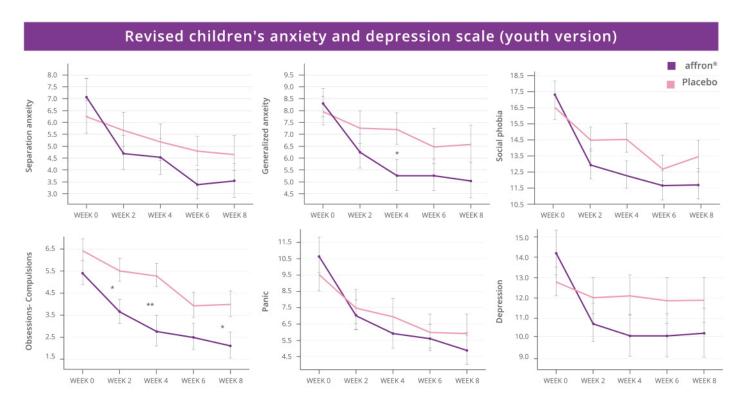


Figure 3: Change in RCADS (Revised Children's Anxiety and Depression Scale). Youth raw scores over 8-week intervention. (*)p < 0.05; (**)p < 0.01.

Safranal improves sleep quality

Safranal, one of the main bioactive compounds of **affron**®, showed an improvement of the quality of sleep through the increase of NREM sleep duration (Non-Rapid Eye Movement), the decrease of NREM sleep latency, and the enhancement of delta power activity of NREM sleep, *in vivo*⁶.

Pharmacokinetics of affron®

After single intake of **affron**[®], crocin isomers are rapidly transformed into crocetin, whose maximum serum levels are reached within 60-90 min. This suggests a faster action than other antioxidant molecules (such as zeaxanthin, lutein or β -carotene)⁵.

Main mechanism of action

affron® acts mainly at two levels:

- Reuptake inhibition of dopamine, norepinephrine and serotonin, increasing the concentrations of these neurotransmitters in the synaptic cleft of neurons, thereby improving mood balance^{7,8}.
- Antioxidant effect against the excessive oxidative stress produced during anxiety or stress processes in the central nervous system^{9,10}.

References

(1) Kell G., et al. *Complement Ther Med.* 2017 Aug; 33:58-64. (2) Lopresti AL., et al. *J Affect Disord*. 2017 Jan 1; 207:188-196. (3) Lopresti AL., et al. *J Affect Disord*. 2018 May; 232:349-357. (4) Lopresti AL., et al. 2019. *Pending to publish*; (5) Almodovar P., et al. *Oral communication. Presented at 3rd W. Congr. on Nutr., Diet. and Nutra*. 2019, Prague, Czech Republic. (6) Liu Z., et al. *CNS Neurosci Ther*. 2012 Aug; 18(8):623-30. (7) Hosseinzadeh H., et al. *Phytother Res*. 2009 Jun; 23(6):768-74. (8) Georgiadou G., et al. *Neurosci Lett*. 2012 Oct; 18;528(1):27-30. (9) Mehri S., et al. *Iran J Basic Med Sci*. 2015 Sep; 18(9): 902–908. (10) Oruc S., et al. *Life Sci*. 2016 Jun; 1;154:79-86.

Botanical info

Botanical name: Crocus sativus L.

Family: Iridaceae.

Common name: Saffron.
Part of the plant: Stigma.

Recommended daily dose

28 mg/day.

Other info

Shelf life: Three years*. Non-GMO. Non-Irradiated.

MOQ: 1 Kg. Water-soluble.

Multiple applications. Accurate for food matrices.









*When stored at room temperature, sheltered from light and moisture.

Contact us

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